Cooperation in Evil

**Principle Agent** – the one who actually does the act

**Cooperator**
The one who assists the evil doer in some way

**Formal**
Intends the immoral act to occur
Equal
guily of the immoral act

**Material**
Does not intend the immoral act to occur
May be guilty in the immoral act

**Immediate**
Providing the *material* that is necessary
for the immoral act to occur
Guilty of the immoral act

**Mediate**
Providing the *material* not necessary
for the immoral act to occur
May be guilty of the immoral act

**Proximate**
Makes a contribution to the act
that leads to the commission of the act
Guilty of the immoral act

**Remote**
Makes a contribution to the act
that does not lead
to the commission of the act
Not guilty when there is a proportionately serious reason to do so